

2024 수능 대비 어휘어법 40제

1. He was among the pioneers in the use of aluminum for furniture, and his contribution included improvements and patents to **(facilitate / undermine)** mass production.

2. Despite thinking that we would like the freedom to change our minds, it appears that we are happier with our choices if we think they can't be changed, which means we would be better off if we made romantic commitments more **(permanent / permanently)** and more difficult to break, rather than less.

3. Brains are behavioural organs, and behavioural adaptation, being immediate and non-random, is **(vastly / subtly)** more efficient than genetic adaptation.

4. Because millions of chaotic events occur more or less **(simultaneous / simultaneously)**, the statistical law of chance teaches us that the effects of these cancel out each other. Thus, we can have a trend of approximately regular and predictable behavior.

5. Einstein wanted to illuminate the workings of the universe with a **(clarity/ vagueness)** never before achieved, allowing us all to stand in awe of its sheer beauty and elegance.

6. Humor reframes potentially divisive events into merely "laughable" ones which are put in perspective as helpful to **(unifying / disintegrating)** values held by organization members.

7. The boundaries among business units were **(deliberate / deliberately)** ambiguous because more than technical information was needed to get a feeling for the problem.

8. An overweight teen may eat **(greedily / moderately)** while around his friends but then devour huge portions when alone.

9. Back in the 1870's, Sholes & Co., a leading manufacturer of typewriters at the time, received many **(complaints / compliments)** from users about typewriter keys sticking together if the operator went too fast.

10. Feedback is usually most **(effective / ineffective)** when you offer it at the earliest opportunity, particularly if your objective is to teach someone a skill.

11. Larger groups also put more pressure on their members to **(conform/ disobey)**. In such groups, it is harder for everyone to take part equally in effective discussions or to have the same amount of influence on decisions.

12. Oceanic birds fly for days at a time without land to serve as a reference point, yet they seem to be able to perfectly navigate and know where they are. The assumption is that they use the stars and a(n) **(inborn / learned)** magnetic sense to guide them toward their destinations.

13. Research shows that people who watch a lot of news on television **(understate / overestimate)** the threats to their well-being. Why? It's because television focuses on news that makes the world seem like a more dangerous place than it actually is.

14. As you know, the costs of providing first-rate education just keep going up. We've done everything we can to contain costs without **(maintaining / compromising)** quality.

15. Chunking is vital for cognition of music. If we had to **(encode / decode)** it in our brains note by note, we'd struggle to make sense of anything more complex than the simplest children's songs.

16. In addition, a new institutional structure is needed where the decision-making process is **(collaborative / individual)** and involves face-to-face negotiations among a variety of stakeholders with relatively consensual decision rules.

17. However, language offers something more valuable than mere information exchange. Because the meanings of words are not **(unstable / invariable)** and because understanding always involves interpretation, the act of communicating is always a joint, creative effort.

18. Many began a migration from farms to the city in between 1880 and 1920. This occurred mainly because small farms weren't able to afford to **(upgrade / degrade)** their technology and many were no longer able to support the entire family.

19. The essence of science is to uncover patterns and regularities in nature by finding algorithmic compressions of observations. But the raw data of observation rarely exhibit **(implicit / explicit)** regularities.

20. Opportunities for work might have increased as the period progressed, as manufacturing **(standardized / diversified)** and commerce intensified from the mid-seventeenth to the mid-eighteenth centuries.

21. However, if the assignment were stated somewhat **(vividly / vaguely)**, then you would have more room to think and be more creative.

22. In drug testing, duplicates of a single dose are placed at different sites as a further way of assessing for false positives or negatives. If results are **(accordant / discordant)**

for the same drug, they are repeated in duplicate.

23. In neutral context, a more **(valid / biased)** survey can be conducted about an organization's reputation, products, or services.

24. A slim boy who hopes to make the wrestling team may routinely overload his plate with foods that are **(dense / deficient)** in carbohydrates and proteins to 'bulk up' like the wrestlers of his school.

25. Teenagers and young people are most **(susceptible / unresponsive)** to dangerous social media challenges because their brains are not yet fully developed, AAP said.

26. **(Horizontal / Vertical)** separation of aircraft allows some flights to pass over airports while other processes occur below.

27. Doing a portrait, for example, the artist may ask the **(subject / object)** to look serious, not smile — selecting a certain aspect of the person.

28. Over-simply, ecosystems map out a food chain in which photosynthesizing plants are consumed by herbivores, which are in turn consumed by **(predators / preys)**.

29. Not all animal parents provide nourishment for their **(ancestor / offspring)**. For example, crocodile mothers do not actually feed their young, instead preferring to let them learn to feed themselves.

30. Many people use their cleverness to **(justify / falsify)** and excuse themselves for the messiness of their workspaces. They say things like, "I know where everything is." Or they say non-humorous things such as, "A clean desk is a sign of a sick mind."

31. Yet many writers are paralyzed by the thought that they are competing with everybody else who is trying to write and **(presumably / barely)** doing it better.

32. It is often observed that once interaction between humans and pets has arisen, the termination of such interactional sequences invariably **(originates / separates)** from the human. This suggests that activities

like walking the dog and playing with the cat only arise when time can be spared from the human owner's other commitments.

33. Since African American culture **(appreciates / dismisses)** a greater flexibility of gender roles and accepts a broader range of gender-appropriate behaviors, African American women are not as bound as white women by gender role stereotypes. appreciates

34. What would qualify as evidence? At a minimum, propositions would be predictive, statistically significant, contain well-defined terms based on observable information, and would eliminate **(plausible / improbable)** alternative explanations for what is causing a particular problem.

35. As a result, as cities develop and their residents become more **(prosperous / poor)**, persuading people to choose not to use cars becomes an increasingly key focus of city managers and planners.

36. Some people are naturally good presenters, but brushing up on your skills in this area will prove **(profitable / unprofitable)**.

37. Richard Burton went on to become a praised actor of stage and screen, who was **(nominating / nominated)** for an Academy Award seven times, but never won an Oscar.

38. Scientists have discovered that mobile flowers are visited more often by pollinating insects than their more static **(components / counterparts)**.

39. After Kidd **(took / resigned)** his position, Buckland was appointed his successor at the college.

40. One of the surest cures for scientific illiteracy is great scientific literature, writing that does not merely translate technical terms into plain English or **(explain / explaining)** complicated ideas simply.

정답

1. facilitate
2. permanent
3. vastly
4. simultaneously
5. clarity
6. unifying
7. deliberately
8. moderately
9. complaints
10. effective
11. conform
12. inborn
13. overestimate
14. compromising
15. encode
16. collaborative
17. invariable
18. upgrade
19. explicit
20. diversified
21. vaguely
22. discordant
23. valid
24. dense
25. susceptible
26. Vertical
27. subject
28. predators
29. offspring
30. justify
31. presumably
32. originates
33. appreciates
34. plausible
35. prosperous
36. profitable
37. nominated
38. counterparts
39. resigned
40. explain